

FOREHEAD FLAP POST-OP INSTRUCTION SHEET

The following post-operative instructions are specific to your procedure & are meant to serve as guidelines to help you through your recovery. Please read them carefully.

- **EMERGENCIES**

A hematoma is the most common emergent event within the first 24 hours. If your abdomen swells to twice its size or your drains bulbs fill immediately (within 30 minutes) after emptying, call Dr. Cooper immediately. Rest assured ~ this is not a subtle event! You will know when to call. For routine matters, please call the office during normal business hours (9AM – 5PM). If you have an emergency that cannot wait, I am available by cell phone (307) 699-3115 on evenings & weekends. Kylee is also available by cell phone at (307) 222-4194. Please respect our family time & call ONLY for urgent or emergent issues. Non-emergent phone calls or texts after hours & on weekends will be subject to a \$100.00 fee.

Examples of urgent or emergent issues include the following: sudden onset or extreme swelling of the surgical site, redness / warmth involving your incision(s), fever >101.5 or unilateral calf pain or swelling. If you have a life-threatening emergency, such as crushing chest pain or shortness of breath, call 911 immediately. Do not try to reach me first. If you have any questions on a Thursday or Friday, please call the office to have those questions answered. Do not delay those questions & have those issues become an urgent matter over the weekend.

- **NARCOTICS AND PRESCRIPTION MEDICATIONS**

Nausea is normal when taking multiple medications. To minimize this, avoid taking medications on an empty stomach. Try to stagger your medications 20-30 minutes apart. You may “halve” the pain pills or muscle relaxers if they are too strong for you. If your pain is relatively well-controlled, you may alternate your pain medication with extra-strength Tylenol. Motrin / Aleve / Ibuprofen may also be used beginning 7-10 days following your procedure.

You will receive ONE prescription for pain medication. No refills on narcotics will be authorized for this procedure, so please use them wisely. Refills on all other prescriptions will not be authorized after hours or on weekends. Please plan ahead accordingly.

If you are taking narcotics for any other reason prior to your procedure, please take this into consideration. Consultation with your pain management physician prior to your surgery is highly encouraged & is the responsibility of the patient.

Arnica and Bromelain are recommended homeopathic supplements which facilitate resolution of bruising and swelling after surgery. These can be found online, at your local pharmacy, or Whole Foods.

- **ANESTHESIA**

You may experience a sore throat after surgery. This is common after general anesthesia & will resolve in a few days.

- **NAUSEA**

Nausea is common after general anesthesia. Anti-nausea medication will be prescribed for you. A clear liquid diet is recommended until the nausea subsides, after which time you may resume a regular diet.

- **BANDAGES & INCISION CARE**

Forehead flaps can be very “oozy.” In other words, expect a lot of drainage for the first 3-5 days. Your forehead incision will be covered with brown steri-strips. Leave these in place until your follow-up appointment. There may also be an open area near your hairline. The size of this area will depend on the size of the nasal defect to be resurfaced. This will be covered with a yellow dressing (Xeroform), which is secured to the surrounding skin with sutures. Leave this intact until your follow-up appointment.

Due to the shape and location of these types of flaps, it is very difficult to maintain a dressing or bandage in this area. Therefore, the nasal portion of the flap should be left open with a thin layer of antibiotic ointment applied twice daily. Once again, expect blood-tinged drainage from around the flap for 3-5 days after surgery. This is normal and not harmful in any way. May “blot” drainage with a gauze or soft cloth.

Cold compresses are acceptable. However, please **DO NOT APPLY ICE OR HEAT DIRECTLY** to the surgical site. Your recently operated skin cannot sense extremes of temperatures, which can result in heat or cold burns and compromise your results.

- **PERSONAL CARE**

You may shower on post-op day 3 facing **AWAY** from water. Gently clean around the flap with a warm washcloth and pat dry. OK to get the face / flap “misty” wet.

- **DIET**

If you experience nausea after surgery, a clear liquid diet is advisable until the nausea subsides. Otherwise, there are no dietary restrictions after surgery. Drink plenty of water! Water intake & stool softeners will help minimize constipation from narcotics (pain medication) after surgery.

- **CONSTIPATION**

Constipation is a common complaint after surgery & can be associated with anesthesia and narcotics (pain medications). Hydration & utilizing pain medication only when absolutely necessary will help minimize this. Stool softeners & laxatives (Colace, Dulcolax, Miralax) are over-the-counter medications that can help alleviate your symptoms. If these are insufficient, a Fleets Enema is the next best option.

- **ITCHING / RASHES**

Itching around your incisions is normal & is to be expected after surgery. It is considered a sign of healing. However, severe itching with redness or blistering is often a sign of a reaction to medications or adhesive. If you experience itching with redness or blistering around your incisions, gently remove your dressings & take an antihistamine. Benadryl, Claritin, Allegra, Zyrtec, or Xyzal are all acceptable. You may also use Benadryl cream, but do **NOT** use any topical containing hydrocortisone.

Please let us know if you have a sensitivity to adhesives or tape prior to surgery. This will help avoid skin sensitivity involving your incisions.

- **SLEEP**

Sleeping with the head elevated for the first few days after surgery may help reduce swelling. You may experience drainage from your incisions. This is **NORMAL** and may continue for 1-3 days. Absorbent pads or bath towels can be used to cover your pillow to keep it clean.

- **STITCHES**

Your stitches will be removed in the office approximately 7-10 days after surgery.

- **DRIVING**

Wait at least 24 hours after you have stopped taking prescription pain medication to operate a vehicle.

- **EXERCISE**

Light activity until otherwise instructed. Indoor / Outdoor walking is acceptable. No weights or running.

- **SEXUAL ACTIVITY**

You may resume sexual activity once you feel you are ready. Please remember that you have recently had a major surgical procedure and utilize good judgement.

- **ALCOHOL**

You may consume alcoholic beverages once you are no longer taking prescription pain medication. However, please take into consideration all other medications you are taking and how they may interact with alcohol.

- **FEVER**

If you experience any increased warmth or redness around your incisions **OR** fever (>101.5), please call the office.

- **SWIMMING**

No swimming (chlorine / saltwater / other) for 3-4 weeks.

- **TRAVEL**

No travel for 2 weeks following your procedure.

- **MENTAL HEALTH**

We understand that surgery is stressful and are here to support you with any surgical-related questions during your recovery. However, you are responsible for the quality of your mental health. If you take any medications for mental wellness, please make sure those are optimized prior to your procedure to make your recovery as smooth and pleasant as possible.